## Handfuls and Arrays

## (suitable for Year 2/3 onwards)

This an extension on the Handfuls activity and introduces Multiplication and Division.

- Can you make an array from your total? (making equal rows and columns)
- Record what you made (as rows or a number sentence)
- Record all the facts (eg 9x4 array = 36, therefore $4 \times 9=36,36 \div 9=4,36 \div 4=9$ )
- Try 'Array busting' (eg. $9 \times 4$ can be solved by making $5 \times 4$ and $4 \times 4$, or $2 \times 9$ and $2 \times 9$ - this assists students with solving difficult or larger totals)
- Move to abstract 'busting' (eg I don't know what 9x4 equals...but I know $6 \times 4=24$ and $3 \times 4=12$ so I can put those two totals together to make $9 \times 4$ )

